

Tuesday, June 21, 1983

# THE JERUSALEM POST

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## Egypt sending back envoy to Israel

CAIRO (AP). — Egypt's ambassador to Israel, Sa'ad Mortada, who was recalled last September to protest against the massacre of Palestinian refugees in Beirut's Sabra and Shatilla refugee camps, is expected to return to Tel Aviv by the end of the month, a Foreign Ministry spokesman said yesterday.

Asked if the envoy's return would mean the end of the protest, spokesman Raouf Ghoneim replied: "Yes, yes, and relations on ambassadorial level will be restored."

Ghoneim said Mortada would return before he left the Foreign Ministry at the mandatory retirement age of 60 in July. A new ambassador to Israel would likely be named "in the very near future," he added.

The Egyptian government had

said it would not return its ambassador to Israel until a timetable for the withdrawal of Israeli forces from Lebanon had been set.

Ghoneim said that the agreement between Israel and Lebanon on the withdrawal of Israeli forces from Lebanon had met this condition.

The recall of the ambassador constituted the most serious strain in relations between Egypt and Israel since they established full diplomatic ties after the signing of the peace treaty on March 26, 1979.

President Hosni Mubarak had described the recall as the "least" Egypt could do to express its displeasure with Israel's invasion of Lebanon and the massacre in the Israeli-held camps outside Beirut by Lebanese Christians.

## Soviets want Syrians out of Lebanon—Arens

Post Knesset Correspondent

Defence Minister Moshe Arens yesterday said there are indications that the Soviet Union prefers Syria to withdraw its troops from Lebanon and not to keep them on Lebanese soil.

"We have information to that effect," Arens told the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee. "The present situation is causing the Soviet Union certain difficulties from which it wants to extricate itself."

Arens said that since a Syrian withdrawal from Lebanon is in Israel's own interests, and since both the Arab world and the West insist that Syria should pull its troops out, Israel would be wrong to state that it can live with some continued Syrian presence on Lebanese soil.

The Defence Minister said that while it is true that Syria is still unwilling to open talks on withdrawal, the Government believes that Syria will be impelled to consider withdrawal seriously because the Arab world no longer recognizes the legitimacy of its presence in Lebanon. Moreover, he said, the presence of the IDF is "uncomfortable" for Syria.

Withdrawal or not, he said, Syria is doing all it can to sabotage the Israel-Lebanon agreement. It will not balk at undermining the Amin Jemayel regime or even at assassinating the Lebanese President.

Arens said that the Syrian aim is to state that it can live with some continued Syrian presence on Lebanese soil.

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## Reagan summons Habib to review Lebanon situation

By WOLF BLITZER

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — President Ronald Reagan, deeply frustrated by Syria's continuing rejection of the Israeli-Lebanese troop-withdrawal agreement, yesterday called special Middle East envoy Philip Habib to the White House to review the situation.

Habib declined to discuss details of his session with the president. "Other well-placed U.S. officials," however, confirmed that the envoy has become pessimistic about the prospects for an early Syrian change of heart.

The officials said Habib was leaning toward the view that only a complete and unilateral Israeli pullback to the international border would lead to a Syrian and PLO withdrawal. The Syrians, Habib is said to believe, would then come under strong Arab pressure to leave

Lebanon — an assessment that many other U.S. analysts discount as naive. Without an Israeli presence in Lebanon, these other U.S. officials believe, the Syrians would have little incentive to leave.

The White House was officially informed by the Israeli embassy yesterday that Prime Minister Menachem Begin has accepted Reagan's invitation to come to Washington from July 27-29. Begin received the invitation from Ambassador Samuel Lewis on Thursday, but had delayed his formal response until yesterday.

Reagan has also invited Lebanese president Amin Jemayel to the White House about a week before Begin's scheduled arrival at the end of July, U.S. officials said.

The Americans have been groping for ways to induce a Syrian/PLO pullout from Lebanon — so far

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

## IDF lobs shells in bid to halt Christian-Druse fighting

By MENAHEM HOROWITZ

Jerusalem Post Reporter and agencies

Israel Defence Forces tanks yesterday lobbed shells in the direction of Druse and Christian positions in the Shouf mountains in an effort to put a stop to fighting between the two sides. Since Sunday night, the exchanges of fire between them have become intense.

Dignitaries from the villages of Ras el-Harf and El-Gdeide were told by the IDF to have the shooting stopped.

The IDF has stopped the movement of Lebanese civilians at several points between the area controlled by the IDF and that controlled by the Syrians. The IDF hopes in this way to cut down on attacks on its soldiers by terrorists coming from Syrian territory. Druse notables complained to the IDF that closing the border adversely affected trade, but they were told it would be necessary to adjust to the situation.

In connected incidents, several dozen Palestinian refugees from the Burj el-Shimal camp on the Lebanese coastal road demonstrated yesterday in support of their demand that the IDF strengthen its guard over refugee camps in South Lebanon. Last week, several refugees were found murdered and the demonstrators say that the perpetrators were Lebanese civilians or Christian soldiers.

Factional bombing and shelling also continued yesterday in and around Beirut despite an appeal for national unity by Lebanese President Amin Jemayel.

Druse and Christian militias, both behind Israeli lines, exchanged artillery fire across the main Beirut-Damascus highway in the hills overlooking the capital yesterday morning until the Israelis intervened, residents said.

Two persons were injured in west Beirut yesterday as a series of bombings continued.

## 7 Syrian soldiers killed in ambush

BEIRUT (Reuters). — Seven Syrian soldiers, including two colonels, were killed yesterday in a mid-afternoon gun and bomb ambush on a seaside highway south of the Lebanese port of Tripoli, security sources said.

The sources said unidentified gunmen detonated a roadside bomb as two jeepsloads of Syrian troops were passing by at Enfeh, 15 kilometres from the port.

As the jeeps exploded in smoke and flame, the attackers opened heavy gunfire from hiding, killing the two colonels and five soldiers, the sources said.

The Christian Phalangist Radio also reported seven Syrians killed in the ambush. It said two were lieutenant-colonels and one a captain. The gunmen had detonated a roadside car bomb by shooting at it, the radio said.

It was one of the biggest attacks to date on Syrian troops in Lebanon, where they occupy most of the north and large areas of the Bekaa valley in the east.

The ambush followed an incident earlier in the day in which three Syrian soldiers were wounded when their ammunition-loaded truck blew up only a kilometre from the scene of the attack on the jeeps.

Local security officials said the first explosion was an accident.

The security officials and Lebanese radio stations gave no indication of who may have been behind the ambush.

The Tripoli area, under Syrian army control, is roamed by various Palestinian guerrilla factions, as well as by Christian and numerous Moslem militias. It has been the scene of regular clashes for several months between the militias, often those pro- or anti-Syrian.

The ambush near Enfeh, a Christian town in the Koura district, came four days after masked assailants in a speeding car machine-gunned to death 16 persons in a garage at the entrance to Tripoli, 30km. north of Beirut.

## Simha Ehrlich funeral today

Jerusalem Post Staff

The cabinet held a special memorial meeting yesterday for Deputy Prime Minister and Agriculture Minister Simha Ehrlich, who died on Sunday night. Prime Minister Menachem Begin eulogized his late colleague and close personal friend.

The prime minister said Ehrlich had been outstanding for his love of fellow Jews, his strong friendships, his humility and his pursuit of peace.

He would be missed in every sphere, in consultations, in decision-making and in the sphere of personal friendship, concluded Begin.

The late minister's body will lie in state this morning, from 8 to 10 a.m., in the square in front of Binyanei Ha'uma to enable

## Doctors wary over ministers' 'new proposal' to end strike



Colleagues examine a hunger-striking physician yesterday at Jerusalem's Hadassah University Hospital in Ein Kerem. (Rahamim Israeli)

## Hunger strike affects hospitals' services

Jerusalem Post Staff

Wards in several hospitals stood on the brink of closure yesterday and services in some hospitals were drastically reduced, as more and more of the country's 1,500 fasting doctors reached the point where they could no longer function properly.

The hunger strike yesterday spread to more than 20 hospitals. The staff committees of several other hospitals, including Hillel Yoffe (Hadera), Josephthal (Eilat), and many of the country's psychiatric and geriatric care facilities announced yesterday that they plan to begin fasts today.

At the Nahariya government

hospital, 14 premature babies and four patients face serious danger and possibly death if the hunger strike continues, according to hospital director Dr. Elitzur Hazani. He told *him* that the hospital's premature-babies department and intensive-care ward face imminent closure, as the doctors are nearing the point at which they will no longer be able to work properly because of their fast.

Fifty-eight physicians, nearly two thirds of the staff at Nahariya, are fasting, including Hazani.

A spokesman for the Nahariya doctors said there was also great pressure on the orthopedic and internal-medicine departments, which may have to be closed in the next 48 hours.

In Jerusalem, groups of doctors at the four major hospitals yesterday joined the hunger strike. At Hadassah Ein Kerem, 30 doctors, including several department heads, began fasting yesterday. An additional 30 to 40 doctors are expected to start fasting on each subsequent day. At Hadassah, Mt. Scopus, more than half of the medical staff yesterday began water-only fasts. Smaller groups began fasting yesterday at Shaare

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

By MARGERY GREENFELD

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Doctors reacted cautiously last night to the "brand-new proposal" for renewing the wage talks that was hammered out yesterday by Finance Minister Yoram Aridor and Health Minister Eliezer Shostak, under the vigorous direct intervention of Prime Minister Menachem Begin.

In a day of intensive meetings and almost non-stop consultations, Begin threw his full weight behind the effort to find a solution to the 112-day strike, and, more urgently, to put a stop to the doctors' nationwide hunger strike.

All details of the "new proposal" were being kept a closely-guarded secret last night. It was understood, however, that the two ministers agreed essentially to "start from scratch" and build an entirely new salary structure for the doctors. None of the parties involved was willing to say how much the new offer deviated from the 22-per-cent limit imposed by the national collective wage agreement.

The doctors are scheduled to meet this afternoon, probably in Jerusalem, to receive full details of the new proposal. The invitation was issued by Health Ministry Director-General Baruch Modan last night in the name of all the employers.

Initial reactions from the Israeli Medical Association were more cautious than optimistic. IMS spokesman Dr. Shmuel Friedman said that the doctors had not yet received any official invitation to renew the talks, nor had any details of the "new" proposal been explained.

"We are willing to resume the talks at any time and any place, and simultaneously to end the hunger strike, but only if two basic conditions are included in the new offer. These two conditions, without which we will not proceed, are: setting the doctors' work week at 36 hours, and setting the starting basic salary for young doctors at the national average monthly salary," Friedman told *The Jerusalem Post* last night.

He made it clear that salaries for senior doctors would have to proceed upwards from this starting point, based on grade and seniority. It was also clear that the doctors would refuse to incorporate various elements of their current pay cheques, such as extra-duty pay, into the basic salary in order to achieve the rise they demand.

"In view of the Treasury's behaviour during the four months of

the strike and the year of talks preceding it, I am reluctant to express any optimism at this point. There have been too many lies, and false hopes and too much general disregard in the Treasury's attitude towards us to believe these reports without hearing further details," Friedman said.

The new proposal was described as being based on a suggestion worked out by the Health Ministry, which the Treasury found acceptable. The proposal, called a "real turning-point" by sources close to the talks, emerged yesterday evening from the ministers' second meeting with Begin during the day.

Aridor kept Begin and Shostak waiting in the Knesset building for several hours while he was reportedly closeted with his advisers to work out the costs involved in the new proposal. The evening meeting, which was originally scheduled to start at 4 p.m., did not get under way until 7:45, when Aridor finally arrived.

With more than 1,500 doctors fasting in 23 hospitals throughout the country, Begin yesterday decided that he would "do everything possible to extricate the two ministers from the dead end they have obviously got themselves into. Setting a new direction will allow the talks to get moving again," a source close to the prime minister told *The Post* yesterday.

Begin's plunge into the "thick of things," after three and a half months of sitting on the sidelines, began yesterday morning with a two-hour meeting with Shostak and Aridor.

The three were joined at noon by a delegation of seven doctors from Soroka Hospital in Beersheba, some of whom have been fasting for seven days. The prime minister was "moved almost to tears" as the doctors took turns explaining that their deep worry about the deteriorating state of health care during the 112-day strike had led them to begin their hunger strike, one source said.

The doctors noted that they were not "negotiators" and had not been authorized by the IMA to conduct any wage talks.

Begin also made it clear that he was not prepared to "negotiate over numbers and percentages." He wished rather to determine the general principle under which further wage talks could be got under way.

While the doctors described to Begin their low salaries and difficult working conditions, they stressed that they had not taken the "desperate final step of fasting"

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

## Deputy premier's post may remain empty

By SARAH HONIG

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — If the Liberal Party cannot agree on a candidate for the post of deputy prime minister to replace the late Simha Ehrlich, the post could remain vacant indefinitely. This was told to *The Jerusalem Post* by sources close to Prime Minister Menachem Begin.

According to the sources, Begin acknowledges that the position belongs to the Liberals. But he is in no hurry to fill it, and will not mind if he remains without a Liberal deputy prime minister for a long time.

He will, however, seek to assign Ehrlich's agriculture portfolio. The most likely candidate is said to be

the Liberal Deputy Agriculture Minister, Pessah Grupper.

Grupper's appointment as agriculture minister would please Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i's faction. Grupper is one of its leading members, and his failure to win the party nomination as the Liberal's sixth cabinet minister started a fresh round of in-fighting in the Liberal Party last April.

If Grupper is appointed agriculture minister, his faction is likely to lift its veto on the appointment of Knesset Member Sarah Doron as the sixth minister. Thus, as far as the deputy premiership is concerned, the Liberals might agree to leave it temporarily unfilled, or they might agree on the appointment of a

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 4)

## Lebanese inquiry said to blame Israel for massacres

BEIRUT (Reuters). — An official Lebanese inquiry into last September's Palestinian refugee camp massacres in Beirut holds Israel legally responsible, but does not specify who carried out the killings, judicial sources here said yesterday.

The sources quoted a report to be published by Lebanon's military prosecutor, Assad Germanos, as saying 460 people were killed in the 48-hour massacres at the Sabra and Shatilla camps.

The report does not specify who carried out the actual killings, but implies that the murderers included militiamen under Major Sa'ad Had-

milias, the sources said.

The report says: "Armed elements other than the Israeli army" carried out the massacres last September 17 and 18. These were probably "border elements," it says, according to the sources. This was apparently a reference to Hadad's men, who operate on the Lebanese-Israeli border.

But those who entered the camps also included "those harmed by Palestinian violations," the sources quoted the report as saying.

This was seen here as a reference to Christian militiamen from either Beirut or surrounding areas.

The massacres occurred a few

days after Lebanon's president-elect Bashir Jemayel, previously the leader of the Christian militia known as the Lebanese Forces, was assassinated. The current president, Amin Jemayel, is his brother.

The report lists names of those killed. It says they included 269 Palestinians, 119 Lebanese, 11 Syrians, 32 Pakistanis or Iranians, two Egyptians, two Algerians and 25 unidentified persons.

The sources said the report "holds Israel responsible legally for what happened in the Sabra and Shatilla camps and the resulting victims, because these forces were in

full control of the two camps, their entrances and the surrounding area."

It says there was no proof that the leadership of the Christian Phalangist Party, headed by the Jemayel brothers' father, Pierre, or the Lebanese Forces militiamen had any advance knowledge of the massacres.

The report says the military prosecutor's investigations did not establish that either the party or the Lebanese Forces had ordered their supporters to take part in the camp operations.

The sources cited the report as

(Continued on back page)

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## The weather at major Swissair destinations

20.6.1983	MIN	MAX
AMSTERDAM	11	20
BRUSSELS	12	20
FRANKFURT	13	20
GENEVA	14	20
LUZERN	15	20
MUNICH	16	20
PARIS	17	20
STUTTGART	18	20
ZURICH	19	20

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### THE WEATHER

Yesterday's	Humidity	Min-Max	Today's
Jerusalem	35	15-28	29
Golan	35	15-28	29
Nahariya	66	15-28	28
Safed	46	15-28	26
Haifa Port	63	22-27	27
Tiberias	42	19-33	34
Nazareth	17	17-29	29
Afula	50	17-29	30
Shomron	46	17-29	29
Tel Aviv	65	20-27	27
B-G Airport	57	19-28	30
Jericho	38	18-36	36
Gaza	73	30-26	26
BeerSheva	22	13-32	33
Eilat	14	22-37	38

### SOCIAL & PERSONAL

The new ambassador of Uruguay, Augustin Espinosa, yesterday called on Knesset Speaker Menachem Begin.

The Good Israel Association, headed by Nazareth District Court Judge Micha Lindenstrauss, yesterday awarded the Prize for Tolerance to Deputy Housing Minister Moshe Katzav.

Peter Vincent, president of Singapore's national trade union council, yesterday called on Histadrut Secretary-General Yoram Meshel. Vincent is here on a week's visit as the guest of the Histadrut.

### Suspected child killer remanded for 15 days

HAIFA (Itim). — The Haifa woman arrested last week on suspicion of killing her four-year-old son was remanded for 15 days more by the Haifa Magistrate's Court yesterday.

The woman, who has been undergoing psychiatric treatment, has been sent for psychiatric observation. Her mother-in-law had to be hospitalized after hearing about the death of her grandson.

The court banned publication of the woman's name.

### Man suspected of robbing kibbutz for 20 years

HATZOR (Itim). — A resident of this Galilee town is being held on suspicion of stealing IS300,000 of equipment from Kibbutz Hulata, where he was employed for many years.

The 43-year-old man allegedly stole tools and equipment over a period of 20 years, intending to sell them when he reached retirement age. He was dismissed and reportedly began to sell the equipment immediately, upon which his alleged thefts were discovered by the Rosh Pina police.

At the man's home in Hatzor, the kibbutz secretary identified drills, carpentry tools, irrigation equipment and other items. The kibbutz had not missed the items or suspected the man of stealing.

### The Jewish Agency for Israel

Tuesday, June 21, 1983  
Assembly Programme Update  
1.00 p.m.—2.00 p.m.  
Plenary Session —  
PROJECT RENEWAL  
(Pincus Hall)  
Chairperson:  
Mr. ROBERT RUSSELL (USA)  
Address:  
Mr. JEROLD C. HOFFBERGER  
Chairperson, Project Renewal  
Committee  
Board of Governors  
Mr. GIDEON WITKON  
Director General of Project Renewal  
Jewish Agency for Israel  
2.00 p.m.—4.00 p.m.  
Four Workshops on Project Renewal  
4.00 p.m.—6.00 p.m.  
Plenary Session —  
PROJECT RENEWAL  
(continued — Pincus Hall)  
Chairperson:  
Mr. PHILIP GRANOVSKY (Canada)  
REPORTS OF WORKSHOP  
CHAIRPERSON  
Questions and Answers  
Discussion  
6.00 p.m.  
The residents of the Project Renewal  
Neighbourhoods invite the Members of  
the Jewish Agency Assembly to an  
evening of music, song, exhibits, conversation  
and neighbourhoods.

## HOME NEWS

### Shamir: Small budget limits FM activities

By ARYEH RUBINSTEIN  
Post Knesset Reporter

The Foreign Ministry's IS3.4 billion budget is only three tenths of one per cent of the total state budget, Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir told the Knesset yesterday during his survey of the ministry's activities.

Only 14 per cent of the total is the ministry's operational budget — for information activities, cultural ties, receiving foreign visitors, and international aid and cooperation. Shamir said that these severe budgetary constraints undoubtedly limit the scope of the ministry's activities, particularly in "the problematic area" of information abroad.

Egypt was the first Arab state to welcome the Israeli-Lebanese agreement, Shamir said.

Shamir expressed the hope that Egypt will agree to Israel's proposed renewal of the dialogue between the two countries, and in particular talks on normalization of pressing bilateral matters.

The minister called on the Soviet Union again to permit Jews who wish to emigrate to Israel to do so.

Following are some of the points made in the debate, which was not

concluded yesterday:  
Shlomo Hillel (Alignment): The agreement with Lebanon is not worth the paper it's printed on. What we face is either involvement with Syria, or a long stay in the Lebanese mire.

Pinchas Goldstein (Likud-Liberals): I call on the foreign minister to continue his efforts to bring about the release of Jewish *desaparecidos* in Argentina.

Dov Zakin (Alignment-Mapam): The foreign minister doesn't have the courage to say clearly that the government has adopted the position proposal to withdraw from the Shouf mountains. Instead, it accuses the Alignment of supporting the PLO.

Ya'acov Tsur (Alignment): The Israel Defence Forces should withdraw immediately from Beirut and the Shouf mountains and redeploy in the security zone in southern Lebanon without waiting for the consent of the U.S. and Lebanon.

Amnon Rubinstein (Shinui): The foreign minister's contention that the opposition is responsible for the killing of Israeli soldiers in Lebanon is unprecedented and a blow to Israeli democracy.

### Drug-dealing ex-footballer gets 10 years

The Supreme Court yesterday increased former soccer star Roni Calderon's sentence for heroin trafficking from seven to 10 years. The maximum penalty is 15 years.

Calderon, 31, was convicted in 1981 of financing the purchase and smuggling of 2.5 kilograms of heroin from Turkey to Israel. The heroin courier was arrested at Ben-Gurion Airport and implicated Calderon, who was eventually extradited from

the U.S. and tried in Israel. Following his conviction by the Tel Aviv District Court, both Calderon and the state appealed. In his ruling on the state's request for a stiffer sentence, Justices Dov Levin, Yehuda Cohen and Eliezer Goldberg accepted the state's argument that Calderon had "cold-bloodedly and unconsciously imported to Israel enough 'white death' to harm about 100,000 people." (Itim)

### SOVIETS WANT

(Continued from Page One)

also to get the IDF to quit Lebanon unilaterally, so that it can move south as close as possible to the Israeli border, along with the PLO.

The IDF is currently studying various alternatives for a redeployment, the minister said.

He noted that a buffer zone between the IDF and the Syrian forces would be essential in the event of a redeployment, so as to make sure the Syrians do not take over the area given up by the IDF.

Shimon Peres (Alignment-Labour) said the Defence Minister had painted a picture of the situation in Lebanon which reflected his wishful thinking.

"We had better relations with Lebanon when Elias Sarkis was president," Peres said. "He turned a blind eye to whatever we were doing, especially with Major Sa'ad Haddad, and he did not query our actions in order to preserve his dignity."

He said that Syrian President Hafez Assad was now seizing control of the PLO, and this would make PLO behaviour more extreme.

"Syria will act solely in coordina-

tion with the Soviet Union," he said. "It sees its presence in Lebanon as part of its broader national strategy."

Ehud Olmert (Likud-La'am) said that the Alignment is willing to put up with a Syrian and a PLO military presence in the Bekaa valley in eastern Lebanon.

"We must not give up our original aims in Lebanon," he said. "By a unilateral withdrawal, we would no longer lend President Jemayel the extra backbone he needs to stand up against the Syrians. Were the Alignment policy to be implemented, Jemayel's regime would collapse," he warned.

### TV licence fees to be payable monthly

Jerusalem Post Reporter

From next year owners of television receivers will be able to pay their licence fee in 12 instalments, instead of three — through a standing order at the bank.

Israel Television last night cancelled the TV show *Fame* in mourning for Deputy Prime Minister Simha Ehrlich, who died on Sunday.

### HOSPITALS

(Continued from Page One)

Zedek and Bikur Holim, with more doctors expected to join today. At Beilinson Hospital in Petah Tikva, 80 doctors yesterday began the second day of their hunger strike.

Dr. Yitzhak Moor, deputy director-general of Beilinson, said that "the most serious aspect of the strike is that all the surgeons in one department are on a hunger strike, and most of those in neuro-surgery. Today they should begin to feel the full effects of their strike, and they may be wobbly on their feet, although they will continue to operate."

He noted that hundreds of the 800 patients in the hospital had signed a petition calling on the authorities to take steps to end the strike, and some of them had even started a hunger strike themselves. Some 25 doctors at Ichilov Hospital and 10 at Roka began a hunger strike yesterday, and today the number is expected to rise to 95 at Ichilov and 25 at Roka.

The hunger strike escalated at hospitals throughout the North yesterday.

The observation ward at the Rambam Hospital in Haifa was closed and from now on will be used as a rest room for the 160 fasting physicians.

One of the hunger-strikers, Dr. Yigal Kam, said the hospital may have to start sending patients home within the next 24 hours if the strike continues. He stressed, however, that the hospital will continue to admit and treat Israel Defence Forces personnel. President Chaim Herzog is due to visit wounded soldiers at the hospital this afternoon and is also expected to meet doctors' representatives.

About 26 physicians, including director Dr. Dov Golan, continued their hunger strike at Haifa's Rothschild Hospital yesterday. They are expected to be joined by 20 colleagues today.

About 50 physicians were on hunger strike at the city's other main hospital, Carmel, yesterday. A delegation of local-authorities leaders, led by Haifa's deputy mayor Yosef Blaustein, visited the Carmel and Rothschild Hospitals yesterday and expressed sympathy for the doctors.

The Afula Hospital reported that about 70 doctors were on hunger strike yesterday and had been joined by representatives of the nearby Beit She'an and Afula clinics. No departments had been closed but a decision on sending some patients home might have to be taken very soon, said a spokesman for the doctors.

Many doctors joined the week-old hunger strike at Beersheba's Soroka Hospital yesterday, as did some medical students.

Sixteen doctors, collapsed, and were advised by their attending physician, Prof. Shimon Glick, not to continue fasting. Several, however, decided to carry on.

Nurses came to encourage the weakening doctors, noting that while they are not permitted to join the hunger strike, they support the strikers.

### Arafat: 'I'm the PLO boss'

DAMASCUS (AP). — PLO chairman Yasser Arafat launched a crucial debate yesterday on the six-week-old mutiny against his leadership, vowing to fight Arab attempts to curb the PLO's policy-making freedom. "I am the chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization, the sole representative of the Palestinian people. I am the commander in chief of the Palestinian forces and it is my duty to fight and struggle to preserve the independence of the Palestinian decision," Arafat said.

He was speaking at an emergency session last night of Fatah's 76-member Revolutionary Council, which dealt with the rebellion against Arafat led by Saeed Moussa.

Lebanese radio stations reported yesterday that Arafat's supporters and opponents were kidnapping each other's supporters near Baalbek in east Lebanon's Bekaa valley. A newspaper in the United Arab Emirates, *Al Khaleej*, reported that 50 Arafat loyalists had been abducted by dissidents belonging to Jibril's radical Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine General Command.

In Beirut, two PLO officials were taken into custody yesterday for investigation of a possible connection with an attempted car bombing in the Lebanese capital, the office of Lebanon's military prosecutor-general reported.

Support for Arafat was expressed yesterday by dignitaries in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza District, Itim reported from Nablus. Among the signatories of a statement are former Ramallah Mayor Karim Khalef, former Gaza Mayor Rashid Shawa, Hebron Mayor Mustafa Nathe, chairman of university student councils, and heads of trade unions and of women's organizations.

### New 'settlement' created in J'lem suburb

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A group of neighbourhood activists put up tents in a temporary "settlement" on a hill outside Jerusalem late Sunday night.

The group, known as *Shahak* — a Hebrew acronym for "Betterment of Life in the Neighbourhoods" — are protesting against government housing policy which, they say, forces the needy to settle in Judea and Samaria.

Nearly 30 persons joined the "settlement" outside the Ganim quarter, but several families left the

### FM staff unit condemns Zipori comment

Jerusalem Post Staff

The Foreign Ministry staff committee yesterday condemned a statement by the newly appointed consul-general in Atlanta, Issachar Katzir, that "the Ma'apai people have the state by the throat." The statement was reported over Kol Yisrael radio.

The staff also condemned a statement made by Communications Minister Mordechai Zipori at Sunday's cabinet meeting that appointing persons identified with the Labour Party to the foreign service damages Israel's information activities abroad.

Zipori's statement is "part of a campaign of defamation carried out against devoted public servants," the committee's statement said.

Katzir's appointment, approved by the cabinet on Sunday, is a political one and was opposed by the staff committee.

### HABIB

(Continued from Page One)

without much success. Habib has not been welcomed back to Damascus and the State Department yesterday had no announcements regarding any early resumption of a U.S.-Syrian dialogue.

U.S. officials confirmed that Syrian Foreign Minister Abdul Halim Khaddam had been invited to Washington last week by Secretary of State George Shultz, but the Syrian had replied that he was too busy right now.

There has been widespread speculation that Shultz might stop over in Syria on his return to the U.S. from the Far East early next month. Spokesman Alan Romberg yesterday refused to rule out such a visit, although he insisted that Shultz has no such plans now.

Asked about a possible Israeli

### NEW PROPOSAL

(Continued from Page One)

over monetary issues. Rather, the "ultimate weapon" was implemented to shake both the government and the public out of complacency and to "rescue" the medical system from total destruction.

Begin then listened to an outline of the doctors' position: that their basic wage salary must be increased to accord them a "decent living wage" and that the humiliations and loss of dignity that they have suffered during the wage talks must be rectified.

The prime minister then explained the government's dilemma. He noted that the doctors' demands were generally recognized as justified, but said the Treasury's commitment to a collective wage agreement that guarantees some measure of control over the country's wage structure. Deviating from the wage agreement would amount to a certain level of inflation and a leap in the inflation rate, which could effectively wipe out any gains the doctors might make in their salaries, said Begin.

Begin and Shostak left the meeting after an hour, but Arafat and Begin's aide and media adviser, Uri Porat, continued the discussion for two more hours.

The meeting, the first time Arafat has met with any members of the IMA in over two months, was described as "extremely open and wide-ranging."

### Itzhan to file libel suit against Rehov Harashi

Jerusalem Post Staff

Police Inspector-General Reizav Arye Itzhan is reportedly about to file a multi-million-shekel damage suit against the Tel Aviv-area weekly, *Rehov Harashi*.

The reason for the suit is the weekly's report in its personal column on June 3 of a supposedly extravagant Bar-Mitzva celebration Itzhan held for his son at Jerusalem's King David Hotel, in the midst of the Peace for Galilee war, when reports streamed daily about the blood being spilled.

In his suit, Itzhan intends to point out that his youngest son is an officer in the regular army and that he has never held a family celebration in the King David or any other hotel. Itzhan reportedly called the *Rehov Harashi* item a wicked lie and a cynical, unbridled use of the blood spilled in the Lebanon war.

### Senior Rumanian due to arrive tonight

TEL AVIV (Itim). — Former Rumanian defence minister Ion Koman is scheduled to arrive in Israel tonight at the head of a four-member Rumanian delegation to the Mapam convention. Koman's secretary of the central committee of the Rumanian Communist Party

The Knesset  
mourns the passing of  
Member of Knesset

**SIMHA EHRLICH** ז"ל

Deputy Prime Minister and  
Minister of Agriculture

and sends condolences to the bereaved family

The Israel Defence Forces  
mourns the passing of  
the Deputy Prime Minister  
and Minister of Agriculture

**SIMHA EHRLICH** ז"ל

Rav Aluf Moshe Levy  
Chief of Staff

The President of Israel  
mourns the passing of

**SIMHA EHRLICH** ז"ל

Deputy Prime Minister and  
Minister of Agriculture

El Al Israel Airlines Ltd.  
mourns the passing of  
Deputy Prime Minister and  
Minister of Agriculture

**SIMHA EHRLICH** ז"ל

and sends deepest condolences  
to the family

Nachman Perel  
Chairman of the Board of Directors

The Government of Israel  
mourns the passing of  
The Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Agriculture

**SIMHA EHRLICH** ז"ל

And extends its condolences to the mourning family

The State Funeral will take place according to the following arrangements:

1. The deceased will lie in state in the courtyard of Binyanei Ha'uma today, Tuesday, 21.6.83 during the morning hours. The public may pay their respects between the hours of 8.00 and 10.00 a.m.
2. The funeral service will take place today at 11.00 a.m. in the courtyard of Binyanei Ha'uma. Invitations to participate in the funeral service will be sent to a limited number of public figures only. The public will be given the opportunity to participate in the funeral service in a special area at Binyanei Ha'uma. Those receiving invitations are asked to arrive no later than 10.30 a.m.
3. After the funeral service, the cortege will leave Binyanei Ha'uma for the Nahalat Yitzhak Cemetery in Tel Aviv, where the deceased will be interred. In view of the small space available at the cemetery, a very limited number of participants will be permitted in the funeral cortege, and this will be specifically mentioned in their invitation to the funeral service.
4. The family of the deceased ask that no condolence visits be paid.
5. The public are requested to comply with the orders of the police.

The Tel-Aviv — Yafa Municipality  
mourns the passing of

**SIMHA EHRLICH** ז"ל

Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Agriculture,  
Former Deputy Mayor of Tel Aviv-Yafa  
and one of the foremost Liberal General Zionists

Great was his ability to reconcile differences and to strive for greater understanding,  
peace, restraint and knowledge.

Shlomo Lahat  
Mayor

The United Jewish Appeal  
deeply mourns the passing of

**SIMHA EHRLICH** ז"ל

Deputy Prime Minister  
and Minister of Agriculture

Persuasive leader and distinguished Zionist, who  
contributed immeasurably to building the State  
and preserving the unity and harmony of the  
Jewish people.



NEWS ANALYSIS/David Richardson

## Politics of academic freedom on West Bank university campuses

Students and faculty at the an-Najah university in Nablus yesterday protested against the closure of their campus for the next three months by the Israel Defence Forces as "a threat to academic freedom." They also said that the closure denied the Palestinian people the right to express their national and cultural identity.

But the same students are apparently not willing to extend such academic freedom to eight of their lecturers, who, with the support of the university administration and the endorsement of at least part of the PLO, have signed a watered-down version of what was once a contentious application for work permits issued by the Israeli civil administration.

Something of the divisiveness and the contradictions of Palestinian politics emerged at a news conference held by an-Najah at the American Colony Hotel in Jerusalem yesterday to protest against the Israeli action.

While an-Najah's spokesman, Sa'eb Erakat, praised the "moral and ethical courage" of Hebrew University mathematics professor Shaul Foguel of the Israel Solidarity Committee with the West Bank Universities, who also participated in the press conference, the head of the university's student council, Adnan Dumeri, reaffirmed the student's boycott of the lecturers on grounds of national solidarity.

Dumeri who was released from the Far'a detention camp outside Nablus only on Sunday night after almost two weeks in detention, dramatically removed a checked keffiyeh to illustrate one of his complaints about treatment there. His head had been shaved.

Dumeri, who spent six years in an Israeli prison for security offences, among them undergoing military training in Syria, alleged that prisoners who resisted were bound hand and foot and then shaved.

Military sources responded by saying that detainees were shaved by another detainee, and during Dumeri's period in the camp by another student from an-Najah as part of the camp's normal hygienic requirements.

He was pressed about the recent violent opposition of the fundamentalist Moslem Brotherhood to the PLO-dominated student councils in the West Bank universities and the

contradiction in the students' demand from the Israeli military administration for academic freedom, while at the same time enforcing a boycott of eight lecturers — all of them Palestinians.

But Dumeri replied with slogans claiming that "All the students are under the same light" and "All the Palestinians are in the same boat. If someone makes a hole, we all sink."

An-Najah was closed on June 5 after what its spokesman said had started off as a peaceful demonstration on the anniversary of the Six Day War and the Israeli invasion of Lebanon. He charged that the IDF had escalated the confrontation by using riot gas, rubber bullets and, eventually, live rounds. He confirmed, however, that only 200 students out of a student body of about 3,000 had participated in a demonstration outside the campus gates.

This minority cannot be blamed for playing into the hands of the IDF, as it were, and provoking the closure, since "One can't control student's emotions," he said, pointing to clashes at Israeli universities for comparison.

Erakat confirmed that eight out of 28 lecturers who had been forced to stop teaching and in some cases to leave the West Bank after refusing to sign the work-permit application have returned. They were not able to resume teaching because of the boycott declared by students at all four West Bank universities. An-Najah has presumably been saved further embarrassment on the issue by the IDF's closure of its campus.

The application was originally rejected in its earlier format as being a "loyalty oath," because it specifically committed any applicant not to support the PLO, which was defined as a "terrorist organization." The lecturers opposed this as an unwarranted interference with their academic freedom, and the form was eventually modified to make a standard, and banal declaration to obey all laws and military orders in force in the administered areas.

This formula was accepted by the lecturers, endorsed by the university administrations and eventually approved by the PLO. One of Yasser Arafat's deputies, Abu Jihad (Khalil Wazir), personally accompanied the eight lecturers to the Jordan bridges on their return and the Voice of



A picture by the security forces of what the organizers described as a "peaceful demonstration" outside the an-Najah university in Nablus on June 4. University authorities have alleged that the violence that ensued was provoked by the Israel Defence Forces. The picture was used for the subsequent identification, arrest and prosecution of people who participated.

Palestine, which now broadcasts from Baghdad, announced on May 27 that a compromise had been worked out.

Dumeri said yesterday that "the PLO did not hide this kind of decision, which has not been conveyed to the students in any way." Moreover, the students are opposed to it because they see it as the first step in implementing Military Order 854, which would give an Israeli staff officer supervision over the curriculum and academic activities of all of the Palestinian universities.

The civil administration has agreed to freeze the application of the order until the next academic year.

Erakat and Dumeri said that the closure of the university for three months means that about 700 students will be unable to graduate this year.

Arab sources in East Jerusalem and Jewish observers have said that the dispute between the students and the university administrations partly reflects tensions within the PLO. The student councils are backing the rebels within Fatah and the more radical organizations within the PLO while the university administrations are more moderate and conservative.

Erakat said yesterday that Foguel's presence at the news conference "was a clear message to all Palestinians that there is a segment in Israeli society with the moral courage to stand up for Palestinian rights. There are those of us on both sides who believe that the

dream of the two people living in peace together can become a reality."

Foguel said that while the solidarity committee could claim the support of "several thousands," they were not ready to approach Defence Minister Moshe Arens about the closure until they have wider non-partisan support.

At Birzeit University, north of Ramallah, the administration kept the campus closed for more than a week after a violent clash in the first week of June between supporters of the Moslem Brotherhood, who have been vociferous in their criticism of the PLO, and the PLO-led student council. The university is now open for the end-of-year examinations.

Similar tensions were brewing but defused at the Hebron Islamic

University, according to one of the local officials. At Bethlehem University, a Catholic institution run by the Vatican, the dispute has focused on the student council's opposition to any of the foreign lecturers signing the modified work permit.

Military sources, commenting on Dumeri's charges yesterday of unwarranted detention and brutality (such as forcing detainees' heads into toilet bowls), said that the Red Cross and lawyers visited Far'a camp regularly. Charges of unwarranted violence are immediately investigated and detainees have ample opportunities to apply to be released on bail or even petition the High Court of Justice.

Dumeri confirmed that the Red Cross visits Far'a once a week.

## EHRlich's POST

(Continued from Page One)

figure not too involved in internal party conflicts.

Two possible candidates are Justice Minister Moshe Nissim and Jewish Agency Chairman Arye Dulzin. The latter, however, does not enjoy easy rapport with Begin. His relations with the prime minister have in the past been strained, and he is on bad terms with some Liberal factions.

If the Liberals cannot agree on either a truce or a compromise candidate, Likud insiders predict a no-holds-barred struggle in the party. This could destroy it, and shake up the entire Likud, and possibly the entire coalition.

There is the question of who will be the next Liberal chairman. One line of thought in the party is that there is really no need for a new chairman, since the role never existed before the 1980 party convention and then was tailor-made for Ehrlich. This position, too, could be kept unfiled indefinitely, to avoid the disintegration of that strife-torn party.

The Moda'i faction will probably adopt the view that the position is best kept vacant. Their view would be that Moda'i, being second in the Liberal hierarchy — by virtue of his role as party president chairman — will automatically become titular head of the party.

This will be hard for his foes in

the party to swallow, and either Industry and Trade Minister Gideon Peat, or Tourism Minister Avraham Sharir — or both — could be tempted to compete for party leadership positions.

Ehrlich was Begin's chief interpreter of the intricacies of Liberal party politics. As such, he is irreplaceable as far as the prime minister is concerned.

Begin will now have to make sure that none of the Liberal factions bolt the Likud framework, so that his coalition does not lose its majority.

Labour, on the other hand, again hopes that it will be able to return to power without elections, through new parliamentary alliances in the event of a Liberal break-up.

Liberal sources yesterday discounted the possibility that former defence minister Ezer Weizman will return to the Likud via the Liberal Party. They said Weizman has his eye on Herut, since the next Likud candidate for prime minister must come from its ranks, and since the embattled Liberals are not eager to welcome another potential competitor into their midst.

Herut is warning that, if the Liberals bring the government down, they will never be assured safe slots again on any future Likud Knesset list. This knowledge, it is hoped in Herut, will restrain the Liberals.

This will be hard for his foes in

## Evicted family moves from Netanya to the Knesset lawn

By ROBERT ROSENBERG  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Izlik Yehie came home from Lebanon on leave Sunday night to find that his parents and six brothers and sisters had been evicted from their rented Netanya apartment and had moved to the lawn in front of the Knesset.

Yesterday, as the family sat on mattresses in the Knesset park, Izlik's sister Malka told *The Jerusalem Post*:

"Five years ago my parents paid 153,000 to buy an apartment in Netanya. The owner took the down payment and then changed his mind. Since then we have been through a dozen courts, with each one ruling in our favour."

"But we can't live there, because the owner keeps on appealing. In April 1981, when the Executor's Office ordered him out, he barricaded himself inside with a gun and they relented. We went to court and, as usual, the court found in our favour, but he appealed again."

Nobody from inside the Knesset building came out yesterday to talk with the Yehies.

Maim Yehie, the head of the household, is a disabled veteran, living on a small stipend from the Defence Ministry and National Insurance Institute cheques.

For the last five years they have been paying the equivalent of \$200 a month rent. After they were unable to pay during the last few months, their landlord had them evicted.

"It's true that there's nothing illegal about the Executor's Office's postponing action while the owner of the flat we paid for appeals, but why can't he appeal from outside and let us have our apartment? We have nowhere else to go," said Malka.

Malka gave an address where anybody wanting to help can contact the family: The Vaknin Family, Rehov Gordon 30, Apartment 1, Netanya.

## Fraud squad investigates illegal building in Tel Aviv

By MICHAEL YUDELMAN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The police fraud squad, headed by Nitzav-Mishne Eitan Golan, is investigating how the Tel Aviv municipality permitted the construction of private offices on an entire floor in a residential building in North Tel Aviv.

A private engineer was permitted to build some 160 square metres, despite the official policy of moving offices out of residential areas.

The regional urban planning commission is also investigating how the engineer received building permits, and looking into complaints by residents that the engineer forged their signatures, which were required for the permit.

The residents of Yellin Street, near Kikar Hamedina, signed contracts that specified that the building would be used for residential purposes only.

"This file stinks," a senior source in the engineering department said several weeks ago, when *The Jerusalem Post* asked to examine the file on 6 Yellin Street.

However, the official said he could do nothing about it, because

all the permits seemed to be in order. The residents' complaint that their signatures were forged and that the ground floor was not intended for offices has been ignored by the city's legal adviser for more than nine years.

Documents showing that the city had already torn down illegal construction on the ground floor had mysteriously vanished from the file. The city told the residents that the floor was really a basement and therefore building on it was permitted. A few days ago, one of the residents found the missing documents in another file in the engineering department's archives, and presented them to the city's legal adviser.

Recently, the engineer added steps to the entrance to his office, at the expense of two parking spaces. He is rumoured to have "good connections" with City Hall, and the neighbours believe that this is the reason for the procrastination in the affair.

Following the start of a police investigation, *The Post* has learned that the municipal licensing department decided to file suit against the engineer and his wife for illegal building.

## JERUSALEM POST POLL

### More support for MDs than for Treasury

By SARAH HONIG  
Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. — More people support the doctors than support the Finance Ministry in the dispute over physicians' pay. This was found by the latest *Jerusalem Post* poll, conducted before the current spat of hunger strikes threatened to immobilize the hospitals.

The poll was conducted by the Modi'in Ezrahi Social Research Institute under the direction of Dr. Sarah Shemer. A representative sample of 1,195 persons were interviewed between June 1 and June 10.

According to the poll, 29 per cent of those asked supported the Finance Ministry, and 35 per cent

sided with the striking doctors. Another 19 per cent sympathized equally with both sides, and 11 per cent did not sympathize with either side. The remaining 6 per cent did not reply.

Shemer said that the results did not indicate a "categorical identification" with either side.

Interviewees were also asked whether doctors ought to be recognized as a special group whose salaries should be considered separately from the overall wage packages. According to 44.4 per cent, the doctors deserve special status, but 42.5 per cent said they do not. Twelve per cent did not know and the rest did not reply.

## B-G wanted to keep DPs in camps

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — David Ben-Gurion had considered the possibility of keeping post-World War II Jewish refugees in the former concentration camps of Europe under improved conditions until the British removed the quotas on immigration of Jews into Eretz Yisrael. This was said by Dr. Meir Avizohar at a symposium on "Dispersa Jewry between Holocaust and Resurrection" at the Sde Boker campus of the Ben-Gurion University of the Negev here on Sunday. At the time of Ben-Gurion's visit to the camps in October 1945, the British were allowing only 1,500 Jewish olim to enter the country every month, instead of the 50,000 Ben-Gurion envisioned.

Dr. Avizohar, who is the director of the Ben-Gurion

Archives, quoted sections from Ben-Gurion's diary, showing that though the great majority of the refugees wished to go to Eretz Yisrael, Ben-Gurion felt that it would be best for them to remain in the camps until the gates of the country opened and the million Jews were allowed to enter over an 18-month period.

Ben-Gurion also met General Dwight Eisenhower and asked him to concentrate all the Jewish refugees in one area, where they would be given autonomy to raise their self respect and vocational training. The plan never materialized.

The symposium was held in memory of Ehud Avriel, who was a post-war emissary to the refugees in Europe and later Israeli ambassador to Czechoslovakia, Ghana, Italy, and Congo-Kinshasa (today Zaire).

## Tunik will handle pension complaints

Post Economic Reporter

State Comptroller Yitzhak Tunik will deal with complaints from the public concerning the Finance Ministry's handling of the West German pension schemes in his capacity as ombudsman.

Tunik reported this decision to the Knesset State Control Committee yesterday during its debate on the scheme.

The committee was unanimous in its criticism of the Finance Ministry's decision to prevent Israelis from joining the schemes.

The Treasury's newest regulations state that only Israeli citizens who joined such schemes as resi-

dents of foreign countries, or who joined them in Israel and started paying into them prior to June 12, 1983, will be able to participate in such plans and receive payments from them.

The committee said that this regulation is a gross error, since the pension plan is a result of a Social Security Treaty signed between Israel and the German Federal Republic in 1975 and 1978, and effective since 1980.

The committee is expected to decide in the near future whether to ask the State Comptroller to examine the Finance Ministry's decision.

## 'Observer': thousands of Falashas in Israel

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON. — An underground network is channelling Falasha Jews out of Ethiopia and on into Israel, according to a report in the London *Observer* on Sunday.

The report, by the paper's Africa correspondent, says that the network is financed largely by "Jewish pressure groups in the U.S. and Canada." It also says that "several thousand" Falashas have reached Israel, "although the figure given out in Jerusalem is only 1,500."

Earlier this year, the report adds, 20 Falashas were captured while trying to leave Ethiopia illegally through Tigre province and were sent to jail.

The key organization involved in rescuing the estimated 30,000 Falashas is the American Associa-

tion for Ethiopian Jews, founded by Graenium Berger. The *Observer* report says that the Falashas escape through eastern Sudan, staying in refugee camps until they can continue their journey. At one stage, there were 3,000 of them in the camps.

## West Bank pupils detained before exams

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Some 20 high-school pupils, most of them from the Kalandiya refugee camp near Ramallah, were detained over the weekend just before they were to take their matriculation exams.

Military sources said that the students were detained after they were identified in pictures taken of a recent demonstration at the camp.

## Jewish Agency cuts staff, balances budget

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Jewish Agency cut its staff positions from 3,694 four years ago to 2,885 in the current budget. Agency treasurer Akiva Lewinsky told the Agency Assembly yesterday.

"For the first time, we are able to present a balanced budget," Lewinsky told a plenary session at Jerusalem's Binyanei Ha'uma yesterday. "Planned expenditure is covered by estimated income, and we shall not spend more than we receive."

He said that the Agency's board of governors has authorized a regular budget of \$390 million and a Project Renewal budget of an additional \$62.3 million.

Finance Minister Yoram Aridor cancelled his appearance at the assembly yesterday because he was busy dealing with the doctors' strike. This morning's session of the assembly will be cancelled because of the funeral of Simha Ehrlich, which will take place outside Binyanei Ha'uma.

## U.S. ships visit Haifa

HAIFA. — Two U.S. Sixth Fleet ships, the guided missile frigate USS Flitely and the replenishment ship USS Milwaukee, are paying a visit to Haifa port. The ships arrived on Sunday and will stay eight and four days respectively.

The Milwaukee will load fresh food supplies for Sixth Fleet ships in the Mediterranean before she sails. During their stay, the ships' 600 crew members are the guests of the Israel Navy.

## Physicists meet at Weizmann I.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

REHOVOT. — Thirty-five physicists from Eastern Europe, Western Europe, and the U.S. as well as 16 Israeli researchers are participating in a summer institute for statistical mechanics that opened on Sunday at the Weizmann Institute here.



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## TEA POLLACK

widow of Dr. Hubert Pollack

The funeral will take place today, Tuesday, June 21, 1983 at 3 p.m. at the Holon cemetery.

We shall meet at the New Gate.

The bereaved family



## West could cut nuclear arsenal, says NATO chief

BRUSSELS (Reuters). — NATO's military chief said yesterday that the West could unilaterally reduce its nuclear arsenal without affecting deterrence.

Admiral Robert Falls, chairman of NATO's Military Committee, said: "If arms-control talks don't work, then it might become necessary to act unilaterally to reduce, especially battlefield nuclear weapons, because we have perhaps more than we need."

He said President Ronald Reagan's zero option, whereby all

land-based medium-range missiles would be banned by both sides, could cause problems because the Soviets could still deploy their scaleboard SS-22, whose 900-kilometre range is just below the medium threshold, and keep Europe under threat.

British Field-Marshal Lord Carver, a prominent critic of NATO orthodoxy, expressed views similar to those of Falls in a speech in Brussels last week.

Carver, who was chief of defence staff until 1976, told a meeting of

British Liberals and Social Democrats that the number of NATO nuclear missiles was "ridiculously high" and could not be justified for retaliatory use.

In Athens, Prime Minister Andreas Papandreu, elected on promises to rid Greece of American military bases, said that his Socialist government will take unilateral action over the bases if talks on their future do not end soon.

Papandreu, speaking on his return Sunday from a European community summit in Stuttgart,

West Germany, told newsmen: "We know our strengths and limitations, so we are not seeking confrontation."

But he added the U.S. "would do well to proceed to a solution of the bases issue, because otherwise we will be forced to act unilaterally, and we can."

Papandreu's government, elected on slogans such as "Out with the bases of death," has been negotiating with the U.S. on the future of the bases for the past eight months.

## Pope speaks out in favour of banned Solidarity trade union

KATOWICE, Poland (Reuters). — Pope John Paul, speaking in the Silesian industrial heartland of Poland, yesterday made a powerful plea for the rights of workers and mentioned by name the banned trade union Solidarity.

Addressing about one million people at an open-air mass on an air field just outside Katowice, the 63-year-old pontiff spoke in favourable terms of events in Poland during the 16-month period after August 1980 when Solidarity flourished.

The pope, who has been in his native Poland since last Thursday on an eight-day visit, made his reference to Solidarity in quoting from a statement by Poland's late Catholic primate, Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński.

The pope declared: "Cardinal Wyszyński said on April 2, 1981 to the representatives of Rural Solidarity (Solidarity's sister union, which represented mainly agricultural workers), 'When the soil is covered in grass the fiercest whirlwinds will not easily blow it away, but when the soil becomes a desert place it is very easily conquered.'"

"I urge you," the pope added, "to keep in mind those words."

At this point the crowd burst into

Western press.

Government spokesman Jerzy Urban said on Sunday that he expected church stewards to take firmer action to counter "political elements" at religious services, a clear reference to the number of Solidarity flags and banners raised in greeting to the pope.

Later on Sunday afternoon, about 200 theological seminary students with a banner reading "Solidarity with the Holy Father" marched through Poznan singing hymns with their arms raised in a victory-V sign.

The wife of former Solidarity leader Lech Walesa said he went to work as usual yesterday at the Lenin shipyard in the Baltic port of Gdansk.

There was still no word on where or when he would meet the pope. The meeting was cleared by the government at the pontiff's request.

## Kissinger in Turkey

ANKARA (Reuters). — Former U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger arrived here yesterday, saying he wanted to promote U.S.-Turkish relations and discuss Middle East developments.

Kissinger will meet President Kenan Evren and Prime Minister Bulend Ulusu.

## Challenger starts space tests

CAPE CANAVERAL (AP). — Shuttle astronauts converted Challenger into an orbiting factory yesterday, activating a dozen drug and metal processing experiments — crucial tests toward the eventual industrialization of space.

The five astronauts plunged buoyantly into three days of science and technology following the weekend's release of two communications satellites.

Aboard the shuttle, the astronauts dropped the pressure in their cabin from an earth-like 14.7 pounds per square inch to 10.2 PSI. The purpose was to see how well they could manage the reduced pressure for 30 hours. With lower pressure, astronauts would not have to pre-breathe oxygen for three hours to eliminate the possibility of getting the bends during spacewalk exercises.

## 18 youths arrested in Berlin rioting

BERLIN (AP). — The West Berlin police said yesterday they had detained 18 youths after unrest flared up on Sunday night near a house they had cleared of squatters over the weekend.

About 100 demonstrators assembled in Heinrich Square in the immigrant district of Kreuzberg late on Sunday night and began to pelt police and patrol cars with stones, demolished parked vehicles and set alight a builder's truck and tent, the police said. The police used tear gas to disperse the crowd.

Following this encounter, the police said, several shop windows were smashed and billboards damaged in the district, in which many Turks live. A firebomb was hurled at a police car from a bridge, but its crew extinguished the flames.

## UK warns envoys on drunken driving

LONDON (AP). — Britain's Foreign Office has warned diplomats serving in London against driving after they have been drinking.

The Foreign Office confirmed news reports that Eustace Gibbs, vice-marshall of the diplomatic corps, sent a letter to all embassies in March that too many drunken diplomats are being stopped by the police. They are endangering other people besides themselves, Gibbs' letter noted.

The Sunday Times said that last year 22 diplomats were stopped for drunken driving, up from 18 in 1981. Gibbs said some of the incidents led to high-speed car chases through London and one instance of violence against a police officer.

## Chinese People's Congress elects new state council

PEKING (Reuters). — China's National People's Congress (NPC) yesterday elected its key executive body — the state council, or cabinet — with few real changes, but one or two potentially important ones.

The offices include two extra vice-premiers, a coordinated ministry for state security and a new centralized authority to keep a firm grip on the state accounts, the New China News Agency said.

The agency also announced the other members of a new state military commission headed by elder statesman Deng Xiaoping. It mirrors the powerful Communist Party military office, not only in its function but also in its entire personnel.

The commission, which places the country's armed might in the hands of Deng, has four extra members other than those mainly

elderly officials from the party body, including Chief-of-Staff Yang Dezhi and Defence Minister Zhang Aiping.

But the powerhouse of day-to-day government and administration now rests in the hands of dynamic Premier Zhao Ziyang and his four vice-premiers.

Compared with most other groups of senior officials in China, such as the NPC with an average age of over 80, the five men have an average age of only 60 years.

The two new vice-premiers are Li Peng, 55, from the water resources and electric power ministry, and Tian Jiyun, 54, a specialist in economics and formerly of the finance department of Sichuan Province — Deng's home and a testing ground for many young hopefuls.

## Pop singer sues critical Bengali minister

CALCUTTA (AP). — Usha Uthup, India's leading Western-pop singer, said on Sunday she has filed a two-million-rupee (US\$200,000) defamation suit against West Bengal State Public Works Minister Jatun Chakraborty for calling her "indecent" and describing her songs as "decadent."

Calcutta high court Justice Manjula Bose ordered Chakraborty not to make derogatory remarks about Uthup until she passed final judgment in the singer's case. Uthup's

petition says Chakraborty's press statement last May 20 was "meant to disparage the plaintiff in her profession as a musician and, in so saying, the defendant acted falsely and maliciously."

Describing Uthup's "disco music" as "uncultured," Chakraborty last month banned the singer from performing in any theatre maintained by his ministry.

Calcutta is the capital of India's West Bengal state, ruled by a Communist-led coalition.

## Tanzanian officials quit after prison break

DAR ES SALAAM (AP). — Tanzania's home affairs minister and the commissioner of prisons have resigned following the escape of two prisoners accused of treason and attempting to assassinate President Julius Nyerere, the president's State House office said Sunday night.

The State House statement said Nyerere had accepted the resignations of Home Affairs Minister Abdallah Saidi Ntepepe and Commissioner of Prisons Ganja Geneya.

The escape of Pius Lugangila, 40, a businessman, and Hatty Maghee, 37, a former pilot with Air Tanzania, from a maximum security prison here on June 11 was not officially announced until five days later. The announcement last Thursday by Tanzania's Inspector General of Police Solomon Liani, which was broadcast on the state radio, followed intense speculation and rumour here about a prison break.

## Ghanaians ordered to turn in arms after coup is foiled

ABIDJAN. — Ghana's ruling council was back in control yesterday 24 hours after an unsuccessful coup attempt that undermined the country's chronic instability.

Sunday's mutiny, by rebel soldiers, was at least the fourth attempt to overthrow the present government, which came to power in a military coup on December 31, 1981.

The government yesterday ordered Ghanaians to turn in all arms and ammunition in their possession by 6 p.m. local time today and to be on the lookout for rebel fugitives, according to Accra Radio.

A broadcast announcement by the ruling Provisional Defence Council said that anyone failing to report dissidents hiding in their homes would face "revolutionary action."

In a radio broadcast Sunday night, Flight Lieutenant Jerry Rawlings, Ghana's military head of state, said that several people had been killed and several others arrested. He called on dissidents still at large to surrender.

Ghana's once-prosperous cocoa-based economy, which made it the most flourishing West African nation at independence from Britain in 1957, has been hit recently by crop failures, food shortages and the return from Nigeria of one million Ghanaians.

They were expelled by Nigeria after going there in search of jobs, attracted by the oil industry. (Reuters, AP)

## Soviet attacks U.S. treatment of Jews

MOSCOW (Reuters). — The head of the Soviet Union's Anti-Zionist Committee yesterday attacked the U.S. authorities, saying they con-  
vinced at anti-Semitism there.

Commenting on recent U.S. criticism of the Committee, General David Dragunsky said discrimination against Jews was rife in the U.S.

"Bombing and setting fire to synagogues, desecration of Jewish graves, swastikas on houses where Jews live, assaults on youths and threats of physical violence — all of this has become an everyday part of the American way of life," he said.

## Soviet Jew to stand trial on slander charge

MOSCOW (AP). — Yuri Tarnopolsky, a 46-year-old Jewish scientist who has been trying to emigrate to Israel, will go on trial in his hometown of Kharkov next week on charges of slandering the Soviet state, his wife said yesterday.

Mrs. Tarnopolsky said her husband's trial was set for June 29. The charge carries a maximum punishment of three years in a labour camp or five years' internal exile.

## Iran declines comment on Baha'i executions

TEHRAN (Reuters). — Officials at the Iranian revolutionary prosecutor-general's office here yesterday declined to comment on a report from London that 16 members of the Baha'i sect had been executed during the past two days in Shiraz.

In London Saturday, a Baha'i spokeswoman told Reuters that the executed included 10 women.

## Jewish Unity: Main theme at Bar-Ilan University Trustees gathering

Need exists for dialogue amongst world Jewry

The University will initiate an in-depth discussion on "Bar-Ilan and the Unity of Israel and the Jewish people," when members of the Board of Trustees meet this week. Board members have arrived from all over the world to participate in the dialogue between Diaspora and Israel Jewry. Trustees will meet with ministers of the Israeli Cabinet in order to exchange ideas and opinions on fostering Jewish unity.

In addition, the Board, under the chairmanship of Mr. Philip Stollman, and associate chairman Mr. Ludwig Jesselson, will consider reports from leading officers of the

university. Board members will visit scientific research laboratories on campus and will be briefed on new and vital research being conducted at Bar-Ilan.

The Trustees will consider the latest report from the Committee of the Council for Higher Education, which said that university education and scientific research are quickly falling to a point that will harm all areas of Israel's society and economy. The Board will examine ways of solving the University's serious financial difficulties.

## Bar-Ilan's unique contribution to Jewish survival

"There is no institution in Israel that is doing more than Bar-Ilan for the eternity of our people and heritage," says Professor Emanuel Rackman in the annual President's Report. "I have considered this statement most carefully and I repeat it. It is tragic that even our most loyal friends do not fathom the enormous scope of Bar-Ilan's contribution to Jewish survival and they treat it as simply 'another good cause.'"



Prof. Emanuel Rackman, President

pleased with the progress, says that attention must be devoted to the problems of the university's operations budget. "This is a very serious matter. It adversely affects our academic excellence and especially our courses in Basic Judaism." Professor Rackman believes that Bar-Ilan has a special goal. "We are essentially a University that is committed to the synthesis of Torah and science, or Torah Im Derech Eretz, or better yet — the totality of all worthwhile learning, Jewish and non-Jewish."



Prof. Michael Albeck, Rector

Professor Michael Albeck, Rector, says that the task of any University is to maintain a high level of research and education, while the task of Bar-Ilan is even greater — to maintain the Jewish heritage. The Rector reports that the University's budget this year amounts to IS 1.1 billion. The decrease in government support continues, although there has been no increase in donations. Prof. Albeck warns that the financial situation of the University is growing serious.

There are five buildings under construction on the campus which will satisfy some of the space needs. There is a severe shortage of dormitory facilities, which prevents the University from increasing the number of students from abroad. The university does not plan to increase the number of Israeli students beyond 10,000 in the next five years. There is a strong desire to maintain the direct contact that exists between students and faculty at Bar-Ilan. The Rector reports that the number of academic personnel must be increased in order to maintain the existing standard of education. The University will make an effort to recruit world-known researchers and scientists who are suitable for Bar-Ilan. There are plans to send young talented personnel abroad for further specialization in their field on the condition that they will return to the University and teach for a number of years.

The Rector notes that Bar-Ilan is well known for its extensive research projects. The University is interested in strengthening research in Jewish Studies. Such research, however, demands huge resources.

Mr. David Altman, Director-General, reports that in spite of difficult financial problems, Bar-Ilan has set goals aimed at providing the best possible means and conditions for the teaching and research that will continue to enhance the University's reputation among the academic community in Israel and abroad.



Aerial view of campus.

## Commencement exercises today: three honorary doctorates to be conferred

Bar-Ilan University is holding its annual Commencement Exercises on campus today. At the ceremony, presided over by Professor Emanuel Rackman, President of the University, Honorary Doctorates will be conferred on Dr. Leon Fill, Mr. Morton Tarter and Dr. Arno A. Penzias. Thirty Ph.D. degrees and 180 Masters degrees will be conferred on students. In addition, over one thousand Bachelor degrees and diploma certificates will be awarded.



Mr. Morton Tarter is a financial executive and philanthropist. He is a major contributor to social welfare and educational projects both in the United States and in Israel. A native of New York City, Mr. Tarter earned a B.B.A. degree from the College of the City of New York. Mr. Tarter is particularly concerned with furthering religious education.



Dr. Leon Fill, a distinguished medical expert, is a member of the University's Global Board of Trustees. Dr. Fill received numerous decorations from the United States Army and retired from the Medical Corps with the rank of captain. Dr. Fill is active in community leadership and charitable activities, particularly in his native town of Detroit, Michigan.



Dr. Arno A. Penzias, recipient of the 1978 Nobel Prize in Physics, is known throughout the scientific world for his discovery of cosmic background radiation. Dr. Penzias is dedicated both to science and to the traditions of the Jewish people. He is active in the struggle to free Soviet Jews.

This month, the University conferred honorary doctorates on Mr. S. Daniel Abraham and Mr. Jerome L. Stern in New York.

Earlier in the year, honorary doctorates were conferred on Professor Nehama Leibowitz and Professor A. Neher (in Israel), and Sir Leonard Wolfson and Sir Michael Sobell (in London).

## Campus Expansion

After many years of relatively little new building, the campus is now undergoing a radical change as new dormitories and departmental building rapidly develop. On the edge of the campus, the new Wolfson Dormitory is now complete and occupied. The Gruss Student Residence is dramatically altering the skyline of the expanded campus on the Givat Shmuel side of the University. At long last the Torah Complex is taking shape with the erection of the Bruce and Ruth Rappaport Building for the Faculty of Jewish Studies and the Institute of Higher Torah Learning and the Midrashah for Girls — both buildings donated by Mr. & Mrs. Ludwig Jesselson. A focal point of this complex will be the magnificent Beit Hamidrash as well as the Michael and Yonah Floersheim Judaica Museum.

The shell of Beit Aliza and Menachem Begin which will house the Institute for Research into the Resistance and Underground Movements is also nearing completion and is on schedule for occupation by early 1984. This building will also house the Bar-Ilan University Press.

Presented by the Bar-Ilan University Department of Public Relations

## Sports

## Shlomo bows out

By HAIM CORNEY

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON. — Shlomo Glickstein was defeated 6-1, 6-4, 6-4 by Brian Gottfried in the opening round of the All-England Tennis Championships at Wimbledon.

Glickstein told me after the match that he felt he had played reasonably well even though he had lost in three straight sets. "The main problem was that I was not able to return his service well enough to put pressure on him. I felt good before the match but I didn't serve well and I couldn't break his serve. Even though I won only one game in the first set, most of the games were pretty close. I always felt that I could win a set but he played very well and was full of confidence."

Glickstein is not playing in the doubles and is returning to Israel tomorrow.

Consent beat Eddie Edwards 6-4, 6-3, and John McEwen defeated Ben Testerman 6-4, 7-6, 6-2. McEwen's had a difference of 100 points in his favor, but he was not producing any great shots. After a hard fought second set, Edwards had a lead of 4-1. "I haven't been as fast as I used to be in Europe, so you've called it already. Doesn't that state you as a little stronger? Do you know what a little faster?"

McEwen played as well as the best. Testerman could do little more than join in crowd in admiring McEwen's varied game. The job which turned out to be the opponent's last was a hard fought third set. McEwen's forehand and backhand drives, especially angled volleys.

The first major casualty of the tournament was seventh seed Jose Luis Clerc, beaten 6-1, 4, 6-2 by Italy's Claudio Panatta.

## Superman Lewis

INDIANAPOLIS (AP). — A showboat finish may have cost Gus Lewis a world record in the 200m dash. The 21-year-old won the long jump, the 100m, and 200m events. This is the first time anyone has performed such a feat in nearly a century.

"I'm one tick off the world record in the 100, two ticks off in the 200 and four inches short in the long jump," Lewis said on Sunday after his amazing third victory at the US World Track and Field Championships at the US World University Track Stadium. "Any performance I did tonight can be repeated next week, next month, next year."

About 10 metres from the finish line and counting 10 metres ahead of the rest of the field, Lewis raised his arms in celebration. He beat the tape in an American record of 19.7 seconds, just missing the world mark by 23 of 100ths.

Lewis said he made the finish line gesture to show the crowd he was winning and to relax after an all-out effort.

In the long jump, Lewis came within 4 1/2 inches of Bob Beamon's world record on his first attempt, the winning effort. It was the best jump ever at sea level and the second best in history — behind Beamon's record, which was done in the altitude of Mexico City during the 1968 Olympic Games.

Lewis' triple victory was the first time in 50 years that an athlete had won the two sprints and the long jump in the national meet. The last man to do so was Malcolm Ford in 1964. Ford was also all three events in 1965.

## Windy wonders

World Cup favorites West Indies beat Zimbabwe by ten wickets in yesterday's Prudential Cup cricket tournament. They carried too much fire power for Zimbabwe's Edgbaston yesterday and dismissed them for 171. They passed this without loss. Only Kevin O'Brien stood up to the West Indies' attack with a fine 62.

Haynes scored 88 not out. Bacech 80 not out for West Indies. England defeated Sri Lanka nine wickets. In reply to Sri Lanka's 136, England scored 137 in 26 overs. Graeme Fowler carried the bat for 81.

England's pace bowlers blitzed Sri Lanka, with the only resistance coming from opener Sidath Wettimuni.

India was all out for 247 against Australia. At the tea interval Australia was 69 for 6 off 24 overs.

Pakistan scored 261 for the loss of three wickets against New Zealand. Zaheer Abbas and Imran Khan carried their bats for 103 and 79 respectively.

## Return to form

OAKMONT, Pennsylvania (Reuters). — Larry Nelson won the rain-delayed U.S. Open Golf 18th yesterday, drawing early blood with a birdie at the 16th hole to shoot final round 67 as defending champion Tom Watson ended one stroke short.

Nelson, who had been enduring a dismal season coming into the tournament, found his form with vengeance in the third round, 65 over the intimidating 6,972-foot Oakmont Country club and continued it in the final round, eclipsing the previous Open record for the final 36 holes.

Gi Morgan parred his final three holes for 46 that earned him third-place on 283. Clayton Fries and Masters champion Seve Ballesteros of Spain shared fourth spot one shot further back after final rounds of 73 and 75 respectively.

## Marred final

MEXICO CITY (AP). — Brazil, using devastating speed and high individual skills, won the first round of the South American Championships on Sunday, defeating Chile 3-0.

But Brazil's victory celebration was marred when hundreds of bullcows exploded in the stadium, burning four Mexican cheerleaders and a man. About 200 bullcows, released for the day's ceremony, were set on the soccer field when they exploded.

Flashes of flames. Just prior to the ceremony, fireworks which were also part of the ceremony went off along the sides of the stadium.

The bullcows exploded into flames which were also part of the ceremony. The bullcows exploded into flames which were also part of the ceremony.

It was the first world youth soccer in Brazil.

The Executive  
HISTADRUT — General Federation of Labour

Culture and Education Centre Year of Heroism Committee

Meeting of Former Overseas Members  
of pioneer youth movements

Ben Shemen Forest, June 25

Programme:  
Reunion: Morning picnic for families. (Signposting to picnic grounds for the various movements and countries.)

Central Assembly  
Starting at 4.00 p.m.

Address:  
Nahum Fassa, Chairman, Culture and Education Centre  
Uzi Narkiss, Member, Zionist Executive  
Gershon Zilan, Member, Histadrut Executive  
Shimon Peres MK

Additional details from Tel. 03-431918

TOMORROW — Civil Defence (Haga) Exercise  
in the Ma'alot District

Tomorrow, Wednesday, June 22, 1983, between 7.00 a.m. and 4.00 p.m., there will be a Haga exercise in the Ma'alot District.

In the course of the exercise sounds of firing and explosions as well as alert sirens will be heard. In the case of an actual alert a rising and falling siren will be sounded.



THE 75TH anniversary celebration of the Rehavia Gymnasium, which began on Sunday and ends today, may mark the end of an era. As President Chaim Herzog, Mayor Teddy Kollek and headmaster Shmuel Michaeli joined a gathering of dignitaries, graduates, teachers, and parents of graduates who died in Israel's wars in honouring the school's history and achievements on Sunday morning, one teacher remarked that the celebration marked the end of the school as it was.

For most of its years, the Gymnasium has focused on educating the elite. Founded in 1908, it was the first school of its kind in Jerusalem and the second in Palestine, after that in Herzliya. The school differed from others of its day in that all subjects were taught in Hebrew. It also took the daring step 75 years ago of mixing boys and girls. The founders, who included Yitzhak and Rahel Ben-Tzvi, stressed quality and high intellectual standards. The school was first housed in Zichron Moshe, and occupied four different premises before moving to today's location in Rehavia.

Innon Shenker, 22, a graduate of the class of '79, is a reporter for Galei Zahal (the army radio station). He is the youngest member of the committee that organized the celebrations. While many forget about high school shortly after graduation, Innon has a special feeling for his alma mater. The school, with roots in the community, helps him appreciate his own roots. Innon says that the school's home-room teachers give all of themselves in imparting values to the students, including the spirit of volunteering.

A list of the school's graduates reads like a Who's Who. Many are found in academia, law, medicine, the army, politics, commerce, journalism and even business. They include Ramai and Assaf Caspi, Hannah Rivlin, Ephraim and Aaron Katzir, Yigael and Yosef Yadin, Shmuel Tamir, Amos Oz, A.B. Yehoshua, Yona Selah, Akiva Rakhmilovich, Uzi Narkis, Nissan Harpeh Danny Angel and many, many more.

A RECENT innovation is the abolition of formal subject majors; students can now build their own curricula. Though there are certain basic requirements, students have the flexibility to concentrate on their favourite subjects.

Nearly everyone I asked believes there is very little difference in quality and intellectual ability between today's students and those of 30, 40 and even 50 years ago. More than one old-timer remarked that then it was classical music, and today it's pop, disco and rock; in the old days, students and faculty were better dressed, now it's casual.



The Gymnasium faculty in 1921. Headmaster Shlomo Shiller (bottom, centre) was in the habit of tying his shoelaces behind his ankles.

## Integrating the elite

TEXT AND PHOTOS / Mike Goldberg



A portion of the memorial wall to graduates who died in Israel's wars, and present-day students.

clothes. The class of '79 takes the credit for getting rid of the standard school uniform of jeans and yellow T-shirt.

Are modern students more distracted, what with TV, video games, stereo, disco and motorbikes? No, say some of the older graduates. In pre-state days they had curfews, the Haganah, and varied groups' philosophies and ideologies vying for the students' attention and time.

BUT THE school certainly has changed. The word today is "integration." In 1974, a small number of students from culturally disadvantaged backgrounds or not quite up to Gymnasium standards were absorbed into existing classes. There were about seven or eight of these students in a class, and at first

the project was conducted very quietly. The results have been good, with better than 90 per cent passing *bagrut* (matriculation exams). In general, over 80% of the school's graduates go on to university.

Today, a junior high school (*hachvat benaim*) is attached to the Gymnasium. The 1982-83 school year saw the beginnings of a major integration project with the new students coming from three schools in Rehavia, Givat Mordechai and Baka. They account for approx-

imately one third of the seventh grade class.

Last September, 110 students from the Geulim A school in Baka began their school year with students from the educationally stronger elementary schools.

Successful integration doesn't just happen; it takes planning on several levels. Ruth Leket, adviser to the junior high school, has dealt with the problems of reducing the gap between culturally disadvantaged students and those from ad-

vantaged homes. She concedes that sometimes the best and the weakest students suffer from mixed classes, and that there was considerable parental opposition at the outset of the arrangement. But she believes that the year has proven the success of the project, and it will continue next year with minor modifications.

How does one prepare students for integration, which ideally should begin in kindergarten? The school provides the formal structure, but it is the informal contacts which really count. It is in the hallways, on the street, and in extra-curricular activities where the students from Rehavia and Baka will meet and form attitudes.

ONE HUNDRED and eight Gymnasium graduates have given their lives in defence of Israel. The list includes teachers, the sons of prominent Jerusalem families, such as Yoni Natanyahu, of the Entebbe raid, and Eitan Avni, who recently fell in Lebanon.

A major feature of Sunday's ceremonies was the dedication of a memorial wall — constructed entirely by students. Moving along the wall from right to left, one moves through history, from the War of Independence to the Lebanese war. The wall ends in a corner, with the implied message of "please, no more war!"

I asked nearly everyone I met the following question: What kind of person does the school want to produce? Among the answers was: The creation of intellectuals and thinkers who are prepared to deal with life. One young graduate thought that students should be taught how to change a tire and how to deal with the police. A veteran teacher thought the goal should be the developing of good citizens.

The school has established its own traditions and formulae for success. With the current trend towards integration, it may end up as a comprehensive high school. As society becomes increasingly technological, the fields of work and expertise in the sciences and humanities chosen by the school's graduates are indeed important.

In a world where the value and meaning of the individual is shrinking, it is the human and moral values that count. Let us hope that the Gymnasium continues to meet the test of education for humanity.

The anniversary celebrations will conclude this evening with a reunion of all classes at Hutzot Hayotzer at 7 p.m.

## Do-it-yourself news

LISTENING IN...Ze'ev Schul

NOW IT CAN be revealed: For some time Kol Yisrael has been experimenting with a novel do-it-yourself news-gathering gimmick. It enables the listener to pick, choose and combine news items to suit his personal taste.

Take what the radio had to say about Rishon LeZion the other day: one of the Second Programme's superstar disc jockeys informed us that the town, alongside Umm el-Fahm, had won a prize for being so pleasant and law-abiding.

I thought it high time somebody said something nice about Rishon. But I was baffled. I distinctly recalled an item the day before, when we were told in the First Programme's "Morning Meeting" feature that Rishon LeZion's police and social workers were having to join forces to deal with domestic and neighbourhood quarrels.

Police were being called out on an average of three to five times every day. In fact, things had become so bad that no less august a personality than the local police chief had been harassed to the task.

The chief gave us his list of domestic casus belli. Noisemakers came first. Then there was the lack of parking places for cooperative apartment blocks. (That is a built-in troublemaker, and I have a suspi-

cion that some contractors get their kicks from watching the battle for eight parking places in 12-tenant blocks — which is what happens where I live.)

Next in line are the neighbourhood kids. Try smacking one of them and you have a blood feud on your hands.

There is also violence amongst married couples, touched off, in order of frequency, by jealousy, drunkenness, different opinions on how to raise the children and sex, or rather, its absence.

I LIKE ABIE Nathan — who doesn't? Recently, Abie's Peace Ship has been broadcasting an hour of Russian folk music every day, from 3 p.m. to 4 p.m. The programme includes sentimental old ditties and some of those lovely, lilting Russian waltzes from the turn of the century that our parents used to dance to.

We wondered whether he was organizing a Russian request programme for Soviet soldiers now stationed in Syria.

"Not at all," answered Abie, in deadly earnest. Apparently, the programme came about in response to requests made by newcomers from Russia who used to buttonhole him every time his ship dropped anchor in Ashdod.

"I bought up the complete stock of Russian songs of one shop in Paris and of another in New York," reveals Nathan. And it's all on board — from "Black Eyes" to "The Volga Boat Song" and the Red Army Choir singing its own lusty version of "It's a Long Way to Tipperary."

I wish Kol Yisrael's Second Programme would update its comedy sketches with something less ancient than Dudu Topaz reminding us of the good old days when one could have a meal in an exclusive hotel for IL 270. Nowadays that kind of money will barely get us a cone of ice cream.

I also wish someone up at Broadcasting House would show some good taste and stop sickening discussions like the one on the Ehrlich inheritance.

GABI GAZIT suggested the other afternoon that maybe everybody should be awarded the Peace for Galilee campaign ribbon. The citation would, I presume, be "for warming office chairs over and beyond the call of duty." Bus drivers, Knesset members, everybody would get the ribbon. The cost could be covered by soldiers who are now returning their ribbons to the Defence Ministry.



Gymnasium alumni Yigael Yadin and Amos Oz. (David Rubinger)

## TECHNION ISRAEL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

The Harvey Prize Committee announces a Seminar on:

**Onco Genes among Antibody Genes**

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Lecturer:

**The Harvey Prize Winner of 1983:**

**Professor Phillip Leder**

Harvard University

The lecture will be in English.

## TECHNION ISRAEL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Department of Education in Technology and Science

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On the occasion of being awarded the degree of D.Sc. Honoris Causa

**Prof. D.C. Drucker**

University of Illinois, Champaign, Illinois

will lecture on

**The Crisis in U.S. Engineering Education**

Wednesday, June 22, 1983 at 1.00 p.m.

The lecture will take place in the George and Beatrice Sherman Science and Technology Education Center

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**EATING OUT IN JERUSALEM** is a weekly feature serving residents of and visitors to Jerusalem. To advertise in this column please contact Ray Bernard at The Jerusalem Post, Tel. 02-528181

**ZORBA THE BUDDHA**

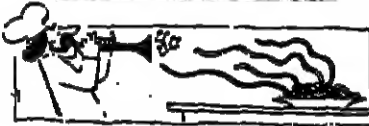
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## Real estate shares fall sharply

**TEL AVIV.** — Real estate and land development shares fell sharply yesterday, with the sector as a whole losing 6.19%. The decline in this group was enough to drag down the General Share Index, commercial bank excepted, by 0.91%. The only other group to fall was that of the oil shares. All other sectors were ahead nicely, generally by margins of less than one per cent. Turnovers continued to ease and were barely above the \$500 million mark.

There were six "sellers only" situations and two securities wound up as "buyers only." While 36 issues fell by more than 5%, another 30 were up by more than 5% margin. This fairly even balance was indicative of the overall stance of the market.

Trading in index-linked bonds came to a near standstill, as only 15137m. changed hands. Prices were little changed. The shekel was devalued by 28 agorot against the dollar.

The O.I. shares of the Maritime Bank provided the centre of action in the commercial bank group. On Sunday the shares were ahead by nearly 10%. Yesterday they were clipped for a 5.2% loss. The yo-yo like action has confounded most observers. Perhaps what they forget is that the Maritime Bank shares are unlike those of most other commercial banks. The management of the bank has not indicated that it is "stabilizing" its shares.

The management of FIBI has also refrained from "stabilizing" practices. FIBI's general manager Zaid Bino has often stated publicly that he opposes "stabilization." The FIBI shares eased by 2.1%. The First International Bank shares were 2.4% lower, while both Danot shares were up by about 1.5%. Danot again announced that it intends to maintain control of the First International Bank and that at

## Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

By JOSEPH MORGENTHAU

present it is not negotiating the sale of any of these shares.

There was little action in the mortgage bank group and prices eased within a narrow range. Binyan was the exception, as it advanced by a full 10%.

Insurance shares were slightly higher. Securitas 0.1 was the best performer with a gain of 6.1%.

The options provided the big excitement among service and trade securities. Harel option 2 was ahead by 19.4%. The Time option, however, was down by a full 25%.

Land development, real estate and citrus shares unaccountably were sharply lower. Newly issued Amnonim came under selling pressure and was clipped for a 10% loss. The option, which debuted on Sunday, was 6% lower, Arazin was nearly 5% lower, but the option was clobbered for a drop of 16.3%.

The Darad option, by contrast, galloped ahead by 13.1%. Mishael 5.0 was 13.2% lower. Neot Aviv moved down by 7.6%, while Solel Boneh was a 15% loser.

Among industrials, Elbit eased by 1.3%, while Elron, the parent company, was up by less than half of one per cent. Vitalgo 1.0 was 9.2% lower. The Zikim shares were up by as much as 7.3%, while the option, which traded earlier in the day, was buffeted for a 27.2% loss.

In the investment company group Elern was up by 10%. The veteran investment company is a major shareholder in the Israel Can Company, which will come to the market early next week, with a first-time public financing offer. Ampa was

"sellers only" and the option was valued by 12.7%.

While the action of the share market has been less than impressive over the past two sessions, many observers are undisturbed and even express a measure of guarded optimism. They suggest that the tenor of the market could easily improve and prices could resume a slow upward course. In any case, they consider moderate movements, in either direction, preferable to sharp up or down movements. "Any sharp downward movement could easily destroy the public's recently recovered confidence," commented one observer.

Property and Building announced yesterday that Navch, a fully owned subsidiary, had purchased the last 20% held by the Goldstein Brothers in the Gad Company.

## Bank of Israel exchange rates

June 20, 1983	IS
U.S. dollar	46.3401
British sterling	71.0486
German mark	18.1455
French franc	6.0288
Dutch guilder	16.2454
Swiss franc	21.9310
Swedish krona	6.0465
Norwegian krone	6.3454
Danish krone	8.3533
Canadian dollar	37.6152
Australian dollar	40.5638
South African rand	42.3850
Belgian franc (10)	9.0916
Austrian schilling (10)	25.7274
Italian lire (1,000)	3.0638
Japanese yen (100)	19.3366
Jordanian dinar	127.8100
Lebanese pound	10.8000
Egyptian pound	43.7914

Company	Volume	Change	% change
<b>Commercial Banks</b>			
Bank Leumi	11500	—	—
Bank Hapoalim	3360	+130	+3.8
Bank Mizrahi	3455	+95	+2.8
Bank Leumi	20400	—	—
Bank Hapoalim	2430	—	—
Bank Mizrahi	2657	—	—
<b>Insurance</b>			
Securitas 0.1	4344	+16	+0.4
Securitas 0.2	4344	+16	+0.4
Securitas 0.3	4344	+16	+0.4
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## THE JERUSALEM POST

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### Ehrlich leaves a vacuum

THE PASSING of Simha Ehrlich is, in the first place, a cruel blow to the Liberal Party, which might have broken apart — and even disappeared from the political map — long ago without the leadership of the man who, in a true sense, was deputy to the prime minister.

In terms of voter allegiance, the Liberals, for all their vaunted 18 Knesset Members, are one of the country's smallest parties. In fact they are less a party than a haphazard collection of warring interest groups sporting allegedly liberal (actually conservative) slogans. What kept the Liberals from splintering into oblivion was, in large measure, Mr. Ehrlich's ability to weld them into a useful instrument for his friend and benefactor, Menachem Begin.

With Simha Ehrlich gone, centrifugal pressures among the Liberals may become irresistible. Even if the will to survive — as a party — overcomes their tendency to disintegration, the Liberals will find it hard to maintain their present inflated position within the Likud. The call within Herut for a "unification of the Likud" — meaning the swallowing up of the Liberals by Herut — is likely to rise more insistently than before.

At the very least Mr. Begin may now feel less obligated to adhere to the original Gahal agreement of 1965 which froze for the future the Liberal and Herut power ratios at that time. Since then Herut has accumulated greater power while the Liberals have steadily lost popular support.

Thus the Liberals may have no choice but to reconcile themselves to their true, diminutive size. By resisting the inevitable, they may bring the government down. But they — or, in any case, the resisters among them — are liable to find themselves merely out in the cold, a party of faction chiefs with hardly any following at all.

### Pollution and balagan

TOXIC WASTE from factories threatens to pollute the country, yet no-one seems to care, least of all the responsible authorities.

Israel's only certified site for the disposal of toxic waste materials at Ramat Hovav, south of Beersheba, was closed 14 months ago following a fire. Meanwhile tens of thousands of tons of such material have been making their way into the ecosystem as a result of pirate dumping. The three government ministries that should have provided a solution — Health, Interior, and Commerce and Industry — are busy shifting the blame from one to the other.

As a series of articles on the problem in *The Jerusalem Post* last week clearly indicated, pirate dumping is the most "convenient" way for factories to get rid of their toxic wastes. To be sure, there are laws designed to curb this dangerous practice. But there is little enforcement of the laws, and factories are left to police themselves, which they manifestly fail to do.

The resulting damage to the environment is alarming. The quality of the air people breathe and the water they drink is steadily deteriorating. The effects, however, may not be immediately felt, except in the most-polluted localities, such as Haifa, Ashdod and Beersheba. This may account for public apathy to the issue of toxic waste disposal. Unless the public wakes up to the dangers facing it, the authorities, both local and central, are unlikely to take any particular action.

Yet action must be taken, and urgently. The first order of business should be the reopening of the Ramat Hovav site. But this will take time — one year at least, even if work were to start right away. In the meantime factories must be made by local authorities to pre-treat their wastes, store them in properly labelled drums, and fence them. Oil sludge must not be allowed to be dumped indiscriminately.

When the Ramat Hovav site is operational again, the central government authorities must see to it that the toxic garbage is transferred to the site, by hauling it there themselves. Factories should, of course, be made to pay for the service — perhaps through their licensing fee.

Fast movement on this health front need not, however, be expected unless the Israeli public shows greater awareness of the growing threat to its environment — and of the duty of the authorities to deal with the problem.

### LEBANESE INQUIRY

(Continued from Page One)

saying the list of victims had been drawn up from figures given by medical teams, Red Cross organizations and the Lebanese Civil Defence.

It said the Palestinian victims included seven women and eight children, while the Lebanese dead included eight women and 12 children.

Israeli intelligence officials estimated that about 800 people were killed or had disappeared during the massacres.

The figures of more than 400 dead were generally based on body counts by the International Committee of the Red Cross and other officials, but many residents never found their relatives and others

took their own family victims away for burial.

The Lebanese report, as cited by the judicial sources yesterday, seemed to be trying to shift the burden of responsibility to Israel, according to diplomats in Beirut.

It clearly tried to cover up any responsibility by the Christian militias and appeared to be using Haddad as a scapegoat.

Most survivors of the massacre said it was the Lebanese Forces militiamen who carried out the killings. Some said they also saw the insignia of Haddad's militiamen.

Any definitive findings would be a political hot potato in Lebanon, where the central government has little effective authority outside the capital and its suburbs.

Unlike Israel, where the massacre inquiry provoked an emotional and political self-examination and led to the removal of Ariel Sharon as defence minister, Lebanon had no public outcry for an investigation. Even criticism by Palestinians and their Lebanese Moslem sympathizers was short-lived.

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## A step too far

By DAVID SAMSON

THE ARTICLE, "A way out of the deadlock" (June 12) was one of the few non-fictional items about medical salaries to emerge from the welter of half-truths and lies perpetrated on the subject since the doctors' dispute broke out at the beginning of March.

As one of the many doctors who have mixed feelings about many aspects of the strike, including the way the Finance Ministry has deliberately manipulated and distorted its figures on doctors' wages, I would like to thank the writer David Krivine for explaining simply and lucidly, after a full examination of the facts, that doctors are in fact less well off than other professionals in the public sector, at least as far as basic salaries are concerned.

Having said this, it's all the more a pity that this well-researched analysis of the pay problem was followed by a suggestion to abolish the public health service as a way to end the current conflict. Not of course that such a proposal is in itself invalid. It is rather that the speculative justification for such a radical step stands in sharp contrast to the careful and factually based evaluation which precedes it.

Envisioning a health service system totally restructured along private lines, Krivine declares that every patient will be a customer paying for the treatment he gets, "as the rich do in all countries to this day."

That is not so. The British National Health Service operates at present almost completely without any such fee-for-service structure, and patients are seen "free" by clinic or hospital doctor alike. There is a charge for prescriptions, but in Israel too the sick funds also

levy a small charge for drugs. Private practice in the British NHS is very limited, mainly because patients realize that by and large treatment in the public sector will be just as good.

In the British system, family doctors are individually contracted to the government, but this does not prevent them from helping them obtain and equip suitable clinic premises, paying for auxiliary clerical and medical staff, and providing worthwhile inducements for them to work in the more remote parts of the country. These are certainly the sorts of measures which would be worth copying here, without dismantling the system. Interestingly, in the UK hospital service, senior doctors working full-time are not allowed to undertake any private practice, but are handsomely recompensed for the loss of this freedom.

The proposal is made that those who cannot afford to pay their bills be members of a state-run public health insurance system, which would foot their bills.

This is easy enough to say. However, there is no absolute ability to pay medical bills. In reality that ability is a relative one, with those with the highest bills generally the least able to bear the burden they impose. It was just for this reason that public health services, such as Kupat Holim, were set up in the first place. In any case, we are talking less about being unable to afford an occasional clinic visit, than being overwhelmed by the costs of a complicated series of stomach operations involving several weeks hospitalization.

Furthermore, who would decide, and how, who qualifies for such a

state-run service and who doesn't? Krivine would like to see the government ensuring that the universities turn out enough physicians so that "competition is keen." But medical education is not a sport, and training a doctor is too expensive a process for setting up a "keen" competition.

In a progressive country, doctors should be produced in numbers and types required to take care of the comprehensive health needs of its population as perceived and determined at a national level.

The insurance system would not reimburse all of the patient's outlay, the article says, for the patient "must have an incentive not to waste the doctor's time and his own money on trivialities."

It's interesting that "trivial" conditions and illnesses only occur in other people's families and never in one's own, for with one's own family any need for a doctor's services is always deemed justifiable. So it is not surprising that widespread research has shown that, when a visit to the doctor is tied in with a small payment, then the visiting rate doesn't fall perceptibly, or at least returns to its previous level after a temporary "dip." When a significant payment is involved, then of course it's not only "trivial" cases which fail to seek medical help.

The argument that reduced demand for medical attention from a more responsible public would "ensure that fees for consultations are moderate." That is merely wishful thinking. The dental profession in this country is run almost entirely along private lines. Are dental fees in Israel moderate?

And wrapping it all up, Krivine states, again without foundation,

## Dry Bones



that by and large the health of the population will not suffer by "abolishment of the public health service."

How can this be stated with such certainty? I don't know for sure what would actually happen. There are, however, pointers from research about the effect of introducing a more than symbolic payment for preventive medical services, such as child-welfare and ante-natal clinics. In such circumstances, there is a rapid and steep decline in attendance at, and participation in, such facilities, particularly on the part of the less advantaged sections of the population.

Perhaps the real meaning is that the health of those who can afford to pay for it will not suffer by and large.

There is no doubt of course that there are serious deficiencies at present in our public health service, and that a major revamping is overdue. However, to abolish completely would be to throw the baby out with the bathwater, and create even more problems.

The writer, a family doctor, is a regular columnist for *The Jerusalem Post*.

### READERS' LETTERS

#### ZIONISM DOWN UNDER

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*: Sir, — As a graduate of Moriah College, the Jewish day school in Sydney, Australia, I feel I should point out the fallacies of Yosef Goell's article of June 3.

The view Mr. Goell takes of the function of the Jewish day schools of Sydney and Melbourne is infuriating. He describes as "woefully ineffective" the instilling of Jewish heritage and the teaching of the Hebrew language by these institutions.

I came to a kibbutz ulpan two years ago and was placed directly in the third form, and my Hebrew was more than adequate to cope. I can state with certainty that no more than one per cent of students finishing Moriah College would not have attained a similar level of Hebrew.

A deep awareness of and love for Israel is consciously engendered within the school. Consequently, at

#### WRONG ADDRESS

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*: Sir, — After the Government of Israel has signed an agreement and repeatedly expressed its intention of withdrawing our forces from Lebanon when other foreign forces do likewise, it would be far more useful if Peace Now supporters directed their energies at pressuring Syria and the PLO rather than create a mistaken impression and undermine national resolve to stand firm.

HARRY BRAND

Tel Aviv.

#### DELIGHTFUL ARTICLE

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*: Sir, — With reference to "Classroom comments" (May 24), are you sure Ms. Cashman was interviewing high school seniors? If these mature-sounding, level-headed young people decide to enter politics — they have my vote.

What a delightful article!

QUEENE PARNES

Jerusalem.

#### THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

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KATIA and MARIELE LABOQUE duo-pianists  
Programme of work by:  
A.M. Saint Saens, Shostakovich

TEL AVIV,  
Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.

**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 11**  
ZUBIN MEHTA conductor  
ITZHAK PERLMAN violinist

Programme:  
A.M.: Programme Music 1980  
Mozart: Violin Concerto No. 3  
Berg: 3 Pieces for Orchestra  
Tchaikovsky: Francesca da Rimini  
Series 1: Wednesday, 28.6.83  
Series 2: Thursday, 30.6.83  
Series 3: Saturday, 2.7.83  
Series 4: Monday, 4.7.83  
Series 5: Saturday, 9.7.83

#### THE LIGHT OPERA GROUP OF THE NEGEV

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*: Sir, — The Light Opera Group of the Negev would like to correct the erroneous impression that was created by Liora Moriel's article of May 27, "Ruddigore returns," in which reference was made to the Beersheba Theatre's reluctance to lend us costumes for our current round of performances. This was due to an unfortunate misunderstanding.

The fact is that they generously lent us several costumes and other essential items for all of our performances, and we are much indebted to them for their kindness.

SHARONA TEL-OREN

Producer

Beersheba.

Kibbutz Ein Shemer.

LYNN HARTOG

#### PLAYING THE STOCK MARKET

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*: Sir, — I have often wished to "play the stock market," but my husband is more cautious in financial matters. Would your writer, Joseph Morgenstern, advise me to practise the same deceit upon my husband (setting up a second account) as he advised a man to practise upon his wife? ("Your money and your questions" — May 16).

If so, would he advise me:  
1. How to explain to my husband the sudden disappearance of funds from our joint account.  
2. How to explain to my husband the non-return of these funds if my speculations prove to be less lucrative than I would hope.

JAY HOFFMAN

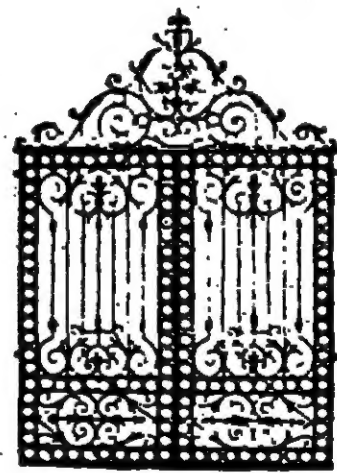
Safad.

Sir, — Is Morgenstern serious, or is this a joke? Nothing like subtle fuge to cause distrust in a partnership, be it business or marriage.

Would he want his wife to fool him in this manner?

BEA FINE

Kiryat Tivon.  
Joseph Morgenstern comments: The suggestion that a separate account be opened was not made to hide its existence. Why cannot spouse be spared the anxiety grips most people when they share prices move in a high volatile pattern? Let one's spouse have his or her fun. It is better to have a Friday night poker game with the boys or other forms of gambling kept within reasonable bounds.



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